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LL.M. DEGREE (SEMESTER) EXAMINATIONS, JANUARY 2024.

(For the candidates admitted from 2020 - 2021 to 2022 - 2023)

Second Year - Third Semester

## BRANCH II - CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Paper XI: HUMAN RIGHTS CODE: PHX

Time: 3 hours

Maximum: 60 marks

**PART A** —  $(3 \times 12 = 36 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer THREE of the following.

- 1. Describe the law against torture in India. What is the approach of the Supreme Court towards custodial violence?
- 2. By analyzing the case laws examine how the Supreme Court has read certain directive principles into fundamental rights.
- 3. How are the religious and linguistic minorities protected under the Constitution?
- 4. Critically examine the role of Amnesty International and how it protects the human rights?
- 5. "New Zealand model of protecting their indigenous people in worth emulating" Offer your comments.

PART B —  $(4 \times 6 = 24 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer FOUR of the following in about 250 words each.

- 6. Enlist any seven (7) human rights listed in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
- 7. Briefly narrate about the role played by the Supreme Court in safeguarding the interests of the differently abled persons.
- 8. Write a note on 'Internally Displaced Persons'.

- 9. Write a note on 'The Green Movement'.
- 10. Examine the role played by IBRD in promoting Human Rights in developing countries.
- 11. Discuss about the role of NGOs like PUCL and PUDR in promoting and protecting human rights.